Keysight Technologies
Digital Design & Interconnect Standards

HARDWARE + SOFTWARE + PEOPLE = DIGITAL INSIGHTS
Introduction

When digital signals reach gigabit speeds, “the unpredictable” becomes normal. In digital standards, every generational change puts new risks in your path. We see it firsthand when creating our products and working with engineers like you. The process of getting your project back on track starts with the best tools for the job.

Keysight’s solution set for high-speed digital test is a combination of hardware, software, and broad expertise built on ongoing involvement with industry experts. Keysight’s tools for simulation, measurement, and compliance will help you cut through the challenges of gigabit digital designs. These tools provide views into the time and frequency domains, revealing underlying problems and ensuring your designs meet specifications.

With Keysight, you’ll be equipped to achieve your best design, on time and to budget. By sharing our latest experiences, we can help anticipate challenges and accelerate your ability to create products you’ll be proud of.

From initial concept to compliance testing, Keysight can help you uncover problems, optimize performance and deliver your design on time. In the development of high-speed digital designs, Keysight is the only test and measurement company that offers hardware and software solutions across all stages of the entire design cycle: design and simulation; analysis; debug; and compliance testing. These same tools are essential to signal integrity (SI) analysis, whether you perform it independently or as a tightly interwoven part of the digital design process.

DOWNLOAD YOUR NEXT INSIGHT

Keysight software is downloadable expertise. From first simulation through first customer shipment, we deliver the tools your team needs to accelerate from data to information to actionable insight.

- Electronic design automation (EDA) software
- Application and compliance software
- Programming environments

Learn more at www.keysight.com/find/software
Start with a 30-day free trial.
www.keysight.com/find/free_trials
Design and Simulation

Count on Keysight to help you through to a complete gigabit design. Our deep expertise in this area is built into our Advanced Design System (ADS) software and its capabilities that model RF and microwave effects quickly and accurately. You can use ADS and the Keysight physical layer test system (PLTS) software to solve tough modeling problems such as long, lossy interconnects or crosstalk in densely packed interconnects. Furthermore, both vector network analyzer (VNA) and time domain reflectometry (TDR) measurements can be easily calibrated and controlled by the PLTS software.

ADS provides an integrated workflow that unites system, circuit and physical-level design and simulation. One important benefit of this tight integration is the elimination of time-consuming and error-prone transfers between single-function tools.

With ADS, you can work where you’re most comfortable: work in the time or frequency domain, or straddle both, to suit each task, component or problem. Straddling the domains is an effective way to debug stubborn problems. For example, mode-conversion analysis in the PLTS software helps pinpoint crosstalk problems in high-speed interconnects, and multi-domain analysis will help you locate physical layer problems in high speed channels.

To help pinpoint problems, ADS provides integrated simulation and data displays. For the visualization of channel- or circuit-simulation results, ADS also includes eye-diagram, mask and bit error rate-contour displays.

The ADS Channel Simulator (for serial buses) and DDR Bus Simulator (for parallel buses) produce ultralow BER contours in seconds— not days—by applying state-of-the-art statistical analysis techniques that include a unique treatment of transmitter jitter modeling that correlates closely with measured data. Both simulators support not only built-in generic models but also IC models conforming to the IBIS industry standard.

ADS supports your whole development flow, from early data-link engineering through the pre-layout and post-layout stages. You can import post-layout artwork from constraint-based enterprise tools such as Cadence Allegro, Mentor Expedition and Zuken CR5000. Using ADS Momentum, you can create an EM model of your critical net and power delivery network (PDN) artwork for use in both the frequency and time domains. For power integrity analysis in the time domain, ADS supports hybrid convolution that accurately accounts for the low frequency PDN impedance changes from the decoupling capacitors.

While Momentum is the first choice for multilayer 3D structure, EMPro creates an EM model of arbitrary 3D shape (such as chassis and connectors) and integrates them into ADS. EMPro has both FEM and FDTD field solvers.

SystemVue with C/C++ Code Generator and the AMI Modeling Kit lets you build IBIS AMI models of chip I/O in a fraction of the time it would take for hand coding in C.

The ADS family includes a series of Compliance Test Benches that use “waveform bridge” scripting so that you can use the exact same Infiniium compliance app on both your software simulation and the subsequently manufactured hardware -- no ifs, ands, or buts.
Analyze and Debug

With our high-speed digital solution set, you can estimate system performance with models of devices and structures before your hardware is designed or returned from the fab shop. Use proxy devices to estimate component behavior, and vary device parameters to account for process variation, temperature drift, humidity effects, and more. To help maximize design margins, you can assess a system’s segmented performance at IC pins, interface connectors, back-planes and elsewhere. Collectively, these capabilities can help you predict and optimize yields.

ADS lets you build a foundation for deeper understanding through detailed models of the target system. You can then use measurement data to validate simulations with actual measurements made on the accessible ports of a physical prototype. With Keysight’s measurement tools, you have access to a wide range of physical parameters: oscilloscopes offering advanced measurement applications, logic analyzers, bit error ratio testers, vector network analyzers providing optional time domain reflectometry capability, and more.

Real world measurements reveal performance parameters that can help you identify critical components within a specific budget. Measurements also help you validate or refine assumptions in your simulations and enable correlation of model results with actual tests. To create consistent data sets, you can correlate data in the time, frequency and simulation domains. For even greater visibility, you can use simulation to interpolate and extrapolate waveforms in locations measurements can’t reach.

To provide greater confidence in actual VNA and TDR measurements, the PLTS software includes advanced calibration wizards that will help you avoid costly calibration errors. For greater test flexibility you can also mix and match coaxial and probe calibration kits with a single device under test (DUT). The probe calibration wizard will automatically download de-embed models for the probes used within probing stations.

When viewing your measurements and test results, PLTS lets you easily switch between the time and frequency domains—whichever you prefer, and whichever is most informative for the problem under consideration. You can optimize your analysis by performing PLTS data correlation in either the time or frequency domain. Furthermore, you can now create your own de-embed models while removing fixture effects using a new technique called automatic fixture removal (AFR).
Compliance

Today’s demanding environment means you have much less time to understand the intricacies of the technologies you are testing. Compliance applications save you time and money with built-in measurement automation.

Keysight’s Infiniium compliance applications are fully functional with design tools such as ADS. Imagine running your waveforms at design through the entire suite of compliance tests, giving more insight, earlier than was previously possible. As the design moves to silicon, and then to validation, the same suite of tests can be run live on your device.

Keysight compliance applications are certified to test to the exact specifications of each technology standard. If a test passes in your lab, you can be assured that it will pass in test labs and at plug fests worldwide. Keysight experts on technology boards and industry standards committees help define compliance requirements.
Signal Integrity

Today’s emerging high-speed digital applications require a special kind of design engineer who understands the subtle signal integrity issues at hand. High-frequency microwave effects cause the most problems within telecommunications and computer systems, channels, and components. High-speed interconnects such as connectors, printed circuit boards (PCBs), cables, integrated circuit (IC) packages, and backplanes are critical elements of differential channels that must be designed using today’s most powerful analysis and characterization tools. Both measurements and simulation must be done on the device under test, and both activities must yield data that correlates with each other.

At this stage of the life cycle it can also be useful to address underlying SI issues. Save time and reduce costs with SI-specific solutions such as InfiniiSim for Keysight Infiniium oscilloscopes. Also take your measurement science further and increase your design margins by utilizing Keysight’s exclusive PrecisionProbe software.

Whether you handle SI analysis as an independent topic or a deeply interwoven part of digital design, Keysight offers today’s most powerful range of SI tools. Leverage your own multi-domain expertise through solutions that provide complete characterization in the time, frequency and simulation domains. Solve your toughest problems—in a new standard or a new product—with advanced toolsets such as our SI portfolio for high-speed digital design.

If your organization has a dedicated SI lab, enhance its capabilities with product platforms that are designed to support the latest design, simulation and measurement technologies. We’re constantly leveraging our work with SI thought leaders, industry standards committees and our own design experts to evolve and improve the measurement and simulation capabilities in our solutions.
## Solution Map

The table below shows our product solutions. They are each described in more detail with links to the appropriate web pages on [www.keysight.com](http://www.keysight.com).

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Product Descriptions

Advanced Design System (ADS)

ADS Core, Transient Convolution, Layout, Momentum G2 bundled (W2211)

ADS is unique in its integration of accurate channel, circuit, and EM simulators. This ensures that you get the right answers—and get them faster by avoiding data transfers between point tools.
- Generate ultralow BER contours and eye diagrams in seconds using the ADS Channel Simulator
- Run SPICE-like transient simulations on lumped and distributed components as well as causal and passive models from S-parameters with patented convolution engine
- Perform EM and circuit co-design with Momentum and FEM parameterized look-alike components (finite element modeling element is available separately as detailed below)

www.keysight.com/find/ads

EMPro + FEM

Bundle with FDTD Simulator Element (W2402 and W2405)

Generate high-frequency S-parameter models of arbitrary 3D shapes such as connectors in Keysight electromagnetic professional (EMPro) with the finite element model (FEM) and finite difference time domain (FDTD) simulators. The parameterized models can then be included in an ADS design kit that can be distributed and installed into ADS and co-simulated with lumped and distributed planar components.
- Create 3D components that can be simulated together with 2D circuit layouts and schematics within ADS using EM-circuit co-simulation
- Set up and run analyses using both time- and frequency-domain 3D EM simulation technologies—FEM and FDTD
- Quickly create arbitrary 3D structures with a modern, simple GUI that saves time and provides advanced scripting features

www.keysight.com/find/eesof-empro

SystemVue AMI

Modeling Kit (W1714)

SystemVue AMI Modeling Kit (W1714) lets you build industry-standard IBIS AMI SERDES models from the optimized data flow block diagram of the signal processing architecture without laborious and error prone hand-coding. Once the signal processing is optimized, building the AMI model is a one-click operation, saving months of work.
- Optimize the signal processing blocks in your serializer-deserializer (SerDes) integrated circuit (IC) at the electronic system level (ESL).
- Automatically generate an IBIS AMI model from your block diagram
- Freely distribute the generated model to your customers as an executable datasheet to help them design your chip in their system

www.keysight.com/find/systemvue
Product Descriptions

N1930B Physical Layer Test System (PLTS) 2015 Software

The triple-play of voice, video and data is driving internet bandwidth requirements to extreme levels only attainable from telecommunication networks designed with the most advanced design tools. Keysight's PLTS is just such a tool, providing the calibration, measurement and analysis capabilities needed to precisely and accurately characterize digital interconnects.

Developing and refining channel models enables you to meet project schedules and performance requirements. When these models don't extend to high enough frequencies to emulate prototype performance, then PLTS can be utilized to measure prototype S-parameters and refine the model to perform at higher frequencies.

As data rates exceed 5 Gb/s, linear passive interconnects become more critical to channel performance. Physical layer structures such as SMA launches, inductive wire bonds and capacitive via paths require precise examination to enable tuning for controlled impedance environments.
- Optimize high-speed data transmission through precise control of channel-performance parameters
- Examine only the DUT structure of interest with automatic fixture removal (AFR) for the industry's most useful type of error correction
- Advanced test suite wizard with enhanced calibration and de-embedding for one button compliance testing

www.keysight.com/find/plts
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Gain deeper confidence with Keysight Vector Network Analyzers

Whether you’re testing active or passive devices, the right mix of speed and performance gives you an edge. In R&D, our vector network analyzers provide a level of measurement integrity that helps you transform deeper understanding into better designs. On the production line, our VNAs provide the throughput and repeatability you need to transform parts into competitive components. Every Keysight VNA is the ultimate expression of our expertise in linear and nonlinear device characterization. On the bench, in a rack or in the field, we can help you gain deeper confidence.

- PNA-X Series N524xA 10 MHz to 67 GHz - Keysight’s most advanced and flexible network analyzer, providing complete linear and non-linear component characterization in a single instrument with a single set of connects
- PNA Series N522xA 10 MHz to 67 GHz - The industry’s highest performing network analyzer and offers many advanced measurement applications for passive and active device test
- PNA-L Series N523xA 300 kHz to 20 GHz and 10 MHz to 50 GHz - Designed for S-parameter and simple nonlinear testing of passive components, amplifiers, and frequency converters

www.keysight.com/find/pna

E5071C ENA Option TDR

Signal integrity of interconnects drastically affect system performance at Gb/s data rates. Fast and accurate analysis of interconnect performance in both time and frequency domains become critical to ensure reliable system performance. The ENA Option TDR provides an one-box solution for cable and high speed interconnect analysis, enabling time domain, frequency domain, and eye diagram analysis for system integrity and compliance testing.

- TDR oscilloscope look-and feel allows for simple and intuitive operation with minimum learning curve.
- Proprietary electrostatic discharge (ESD) protection chip integrated inside the instrument allows for significantly increased ESD robustness, freeing you of the continuous fear of instrument failure due to ESD.
- Wide dynamic range results in accurate and repeatable measurements, allowing you to reduce guard bands and increase yield.

www.keysight.com/find/ena-tdr
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86100D DCA Sampling Oscilloscopes

The 86100D DCA-X Wide-Bandwidth Oscilloscope performs precision measurements on high-speed digital designs from 50 Mb/s to more than 80 Gb/s. Covering electrical, optical, and TDR/TDT/S-Parameter applications, the DCA-X is a key tool in identifying the root causes of jitter, noise and interference, enabling better designs and compliant end products.
- ASIC / FPGA / IC Design and Characterization
- Transceiver Design and Manufacturing
- Signal Integrity measurements on high-speed digital designs, cables, printed circuit boards (PCB)

www.keysight.com/find/dcax

Infiniium Oscilloscopes

From extreme value to extreme performance – we have the solutions you need

Keysight’s Infiniium Series oscilloscopes give you industry-leading features, ease-of-use, instrument integration and investment protection to help you get your designs to market faster. They are equipped with deep memory, comprehensive math and analysis, and a wide variety of optional applications so you can unlock your oscilloscope’s full potential.
- Infiniium S-Series oscilloscopes (500 MHz - 8 GHz) – Incorporate innovative technology designed to deliver superior measurements.
- Infiniium 90000 V-Series oscilloscopes (8 - 33 GHz) – Engineered for 33 GHz true analog bandwidth that delivers
- Infiniium Z-Series oscilloscopes (20 - 63 GHz) – Industry’s lowest noise and jitter measurement floors.

www.keysight.com/find/scope
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Compliance Test Applications

Keysight has a wide offering of measurement applications designed to extend your instruments' capabilities by providing faster insight into complex applications. Our software addresses digital compliance test, wireless and digital connectivity, debug and analysis. Keysight instruments, together with our measurement applications work together to:

**Accelerate** your speed-to-market with measurement apps that make it easier to test changing technology standards earlier and faster than ever.

**Save time** by getting it right, right out of the box. With insight built into every Keysight instrument, you can spot problems sooner, troubleshoot them faster, and design your products right the first time.

**Trust** the Keysight experts. Our insider knowledge and involvement on Digital and RF standards committees ensures early access to the newest testing standards – and those yet to be released.

**Maximize** the value of your instrument. Only Keysight offers world-class hardware plus innovative measurement algorithms and up-to-date compliance test software in one instrument. No programming required.

For compliance, Keysight provides software for all major technologies including DDR, MIPI, HDMI, DisplayPort, MHL, USB, PCIe®, SFP+ and many more.

- Automated setup ensures result repeatability and allows test engineers to run the application without being an expert on the procedures
- Test setup wizard guides users through test selection, configuration, connection, execution and results reporting
- Instrument setup is automatically configured for each test, and measurement connection setups are displayed
- Test results report test configuration, measurements made, pass/fail status, margin analysis and waveforms

www.keysight.com/find/measapps
Product Descriptions

Logic Analyzers

A Keysight logic analyzer helps you minimize project risk by providing the most reliable, accurate measurements and the most complete view of system behavior. This comprehensive family of logic analyzer products offers the measurement capabilities, probing, application support and analysis tools to meet your toughest digital debug needs.

- AXIe-based logic analyzers provide the highest performance available, with state acquisition rate up to 4 Gb/s, 136 channels per module, and memory depth up to 200M.
- 16900 Series modular logic analyzers deliver the best long-term value. You get the flexibility to configure a system the way you want. Purchase what you need now then upgrade as your needs evolve.
- 16850 Series portable logic analyzers deliver the fastest timing capture with deep memory for fast digital system debug. Take advantage of 2.5 GHz timing capture with up to 128 M sample memory, up to 1.4 GHz trigger sequencer for state and timing capture, and both single-ended and differential probing options.
- 16800 Series portable logic analyzers offer you an exclusive combination of high-performance logic analysis and pattern generation in a fixed logic analyzer configuration at an affordable price. State speed and memory depth are upgradeable at time of purchase or later as your needs evolve.

www.keysight.com/find/logic
Protocol Analyzer and Exerciser

As your design includes multi gigabit serial interconnect standards, Keysight protocol analyzer and exerciser products are the most effective solution to debug, validate and optimize semiconductors, software and system that use serial protocol standards for computer, storage, display, mobile and embedded systems.

Keysight’s protocol test solutions for each technology typically consist of both protocol analyzer application as well as a stimulus solution, such as an exerciser or traffic generator. Keysight’s protocol test solutions combine multi-protocol analysis, traffic generation, performance, and conformance verification to debug, validate and optimize your designs using high speed protocol standards.

Protocol analyzer and exerciser solutions are available to meet your design challenges, including PCIe, MIPI, MHL, and USB.

www.keysight.com/find/protocol
Bit Error Ratio Test (BERT) Solutions

Make the next leap forward with Keysight BERTs

Keysight offers the broadest portfolio with four BERT families - covering affordable manufacturing test and high-performance characterization and compliance testing up to 32 Gb/s.

Keysight's BERTs allow the most accurate and efficient design verification, characterization, compliance and manufacturing test of high-speed communication ports for today's ASICs, components, modules and line-cards in the semiconductor, computer, storage and communication industry.

- Streamlining receiver test setup by providing the highest level of integration. It offers built-in jitter injection, 8-tap de-emphasis, interference sources, reference clock multiplication, clock recovery and equalization.
- Ensuring accurate and repeatable measurements by automating in situ calibration of signal conditions.
- Reducing the effort required to bring devices into loopback test mode because the M8020A behaves like a link partner for the device under test and supports interactive link training for PCIe devices.
- Get immediate test results with automated jitter-tolerance characterization routines.

www.keysight.com/find/bert

Arbitrary Waveform Generators (AWG)

From low-observable systems to high-density comms, testing is more realistic with precision arbitrary waveform generation.

Keysight AWGs are the source of greater fidelity, delivering high resolution and wide bandwidth - simultaneously. This unique combination lets you create signal scenarios that push your design to the limit and bring new insight to your analysis. Get bits and bandwidth - and enhance your reality.

These AWGs are modular instruments packaged in the AXIe form factor. AXIe is a new open standard for high-performance, modular instrumentation, and incorporates the best features of other modular formats including VXIbus, LXI and PXI.

M8190A 12 GSa/s Arbitrary Waveform Generator

M8190A ensures accuracy and repeatability with 14-bit resolution, up to 8 GSa/s sampling rate and up to 90 dBc SFDR. High dynamic range and excellent vertical resolution give you confidence that you are testing your device, not the signal source.

M8195A 65 GSa/s Arbitrary Waveform Generator

High speed AWG with up to 65 GSa/s sample rate and 20 GHz bandwidth on up to 4 channels per module. The Keysight M8195A arbitrary waveform generator offers an output amplitude of up to 2 Vpp (diff.) and adjustable DC offset. Multi-channel operation with up to 16 channels per 5-slot AXIe chassis is supported. Go where you have never been able to test before in speed, in bandwidth and in channel density - explore your possibilities.

www.keysight.com/find/M8195A
Evolving Since 1939

Our unique combination of hardware, software, services, and people can help you reach your next breakthrough. We are unlocking the future of technology.

From Hewlett-Packard to Agilent to Keysight.

myKeysight

www.keysight.com/find/mykeysight

A personalized view into the information most relevant to you.

http://www.keysight.com/find/emt_product_registration

Register your products to get up-to-date product information and find warranty information.

Keysight Services

www.keysight.com/find/service

Keysight Services can help from acquisition to renewal across your instrument’s lifecycle. Our comprehensive service offerings—one-stop calibration, repair, asset management, technology refresh, consulting, training and more—helps you improve product quality and lower costs.

Keysight Assurance Plans

www.keysight.com/find/AssurancePlans

Up to ten years of protection and no budgetary surprises to ensure your instruments are operating to specification, so you can rely on accurate measurements.

Keysight Channel Partners

www.keysight.com/find/channelpartners

Get the best of both worlds: Keysight’s measurement expertise and product breadth, combined with channel partner convenience.

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