

Powering Collaboration and Innovation in the Wireless and Digital Arenas Agilent Measurement Forum 2010

LTE Throughput Test Using SystemVue

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Agenda

SystemVue Integrated Solutions Receiver Throughput Test Solutions

- LTE FDD
- LTE TDD
- WiMAX Test Solutions

Conclusions



Integrated Solutions

Integrated test system:

- System level tests using multiple instruments, including HW and SW, need a software to integrate and manage to
 - Simplify system setup
 - Automate tests
- System tests usually need specific waveforms and measurements based on test standards. Sometimes, required waveforms and measurements are not available using regular HW instruments
- Receiver System performance tests usually require a golden receiver to provide test references. During the developing period in a new product life cycle, any receiver has not been built up. In this case, it would be very nice to have software receiver to test your receiver system

SystemVue as a Instrument Manager

- Integrate Instruments HW and SW together as a test system. Without integration, instruments are just pies by pies and each of them only have one single function. It is hard to do system test
- Controlling Instruments
 - Invoke instruments one by one according to desired order
 - Without controlling, it is very hard to set up auto-test systems properly

Generating Custom Waveforms with SystemVue

- SystemVue simulation waveforms can be automatically downloaded to vector signal generators such as ESG/MXG/PSG for HW testing purpose
- Mixed-mode, multi-modulation, specific framed data, special modulation data
- Radar, SatCom, MilCom signals also can be generated

Acquiring and Processing Data with SystemVue

- Data captured by vector signal analyzers can be automatically streamed back to SystemVue
- Acquired data can be further processed in SystemVue to get more information

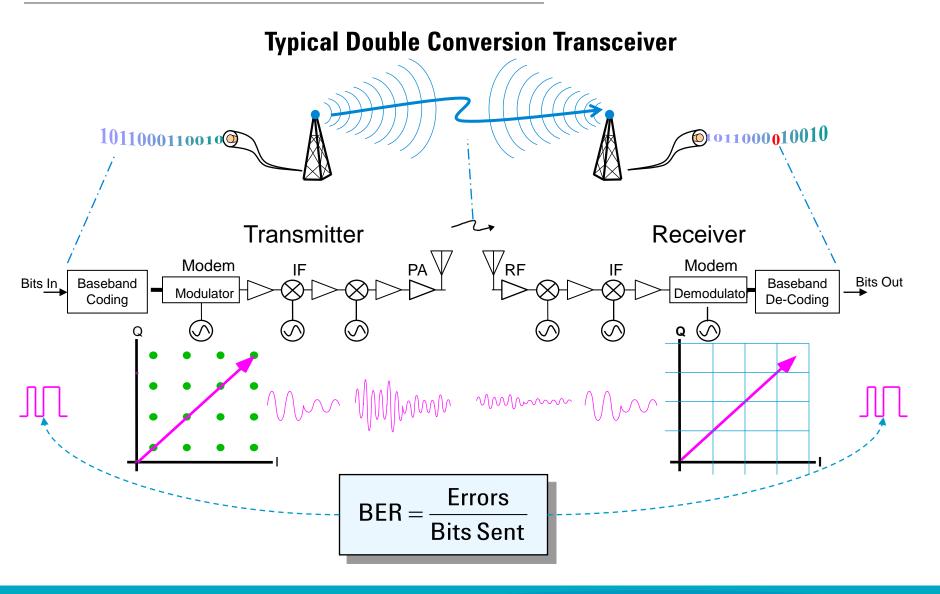
Extending Measuring capabilities for instruments

- More generic measurements such as BER, BLER, Throughput can be added for regular signal analyzers
- More specific measurements Standard required such as Sensitivity, adjacent channel Selectivity and more also can be added

Designing Embedded Systems with SystemVue

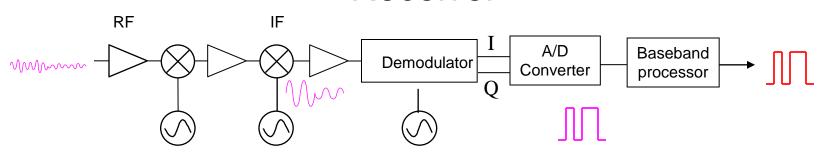
- Receiver test using Instruments always requires a golden receiver
- During the developing period for a new product life cycle, the golden receiver is not ready yet, software receiver in SystemVue can be embedded into the test system for receiver-troubleshooting and performance evaluation

Example System Diagram



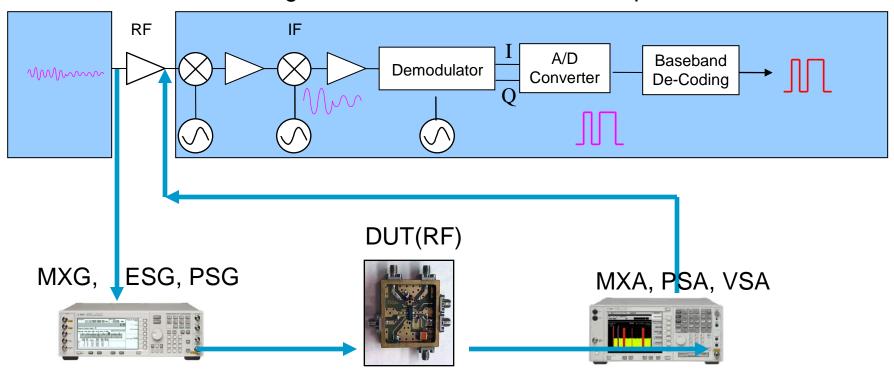
Receiver Trouble Shooting using SystemVue

Receiver

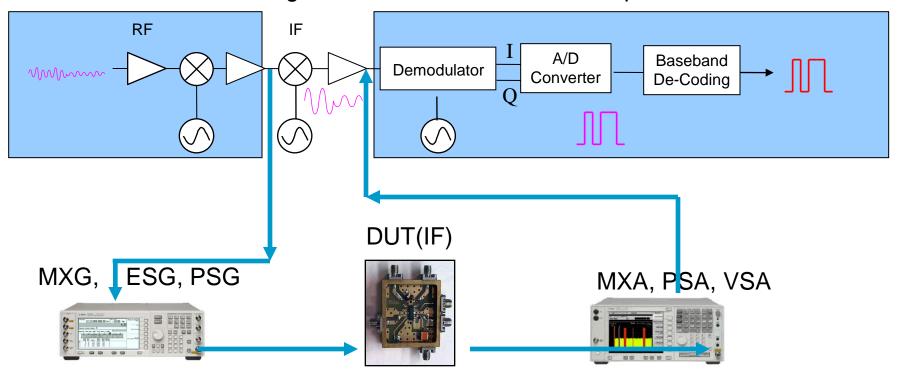


- For all advanced wireless systems, transmitters can be structured directly based on standards. There are not a lot of algorithms required.
- Receivers are more complicated. Most of advanced components with IPs are in receivers. Tools for receiver trouble shooting will be very helpful for R&D people to make good receivers.
- SystemVue can provide reference receiver and help for trouble shooting receivers

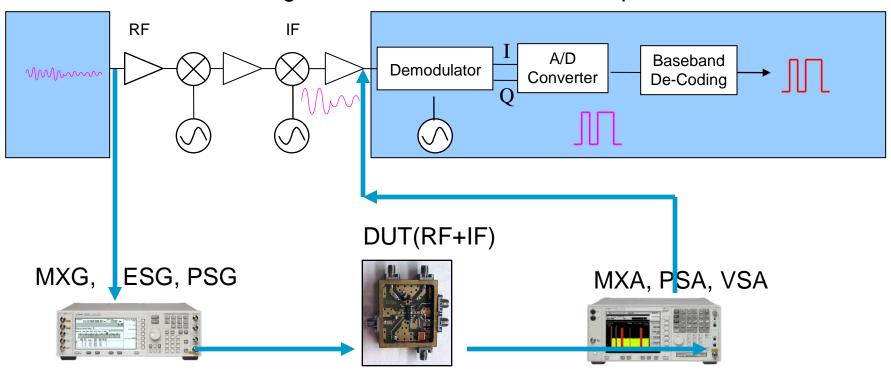
1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the RF Output as references



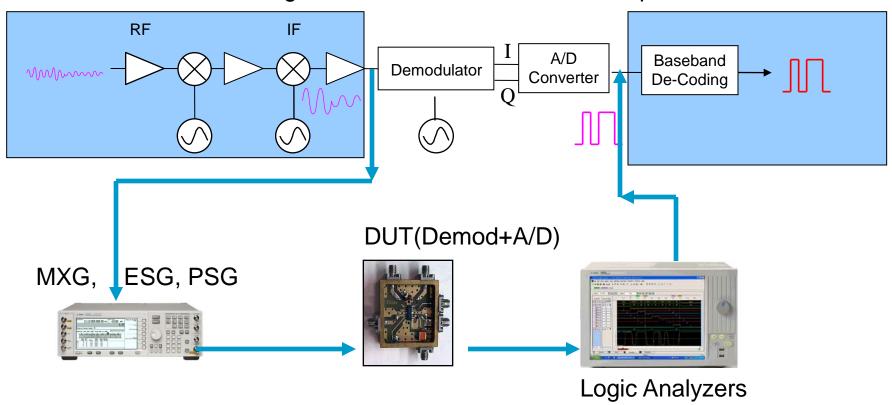
1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the IF Output as references



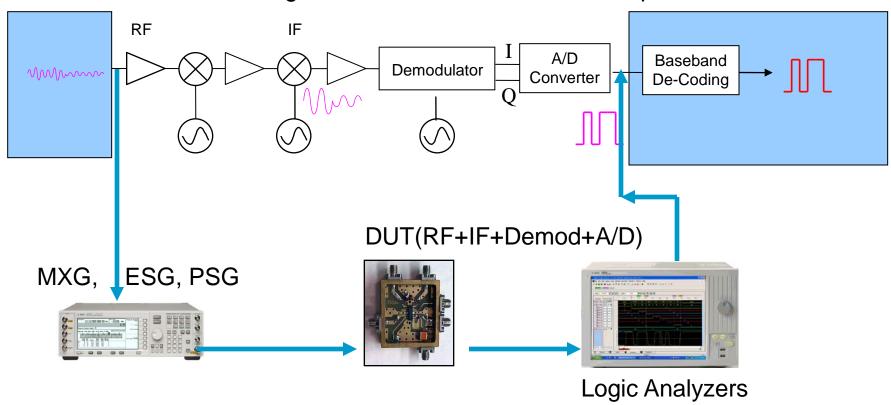
1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the IF Output as references



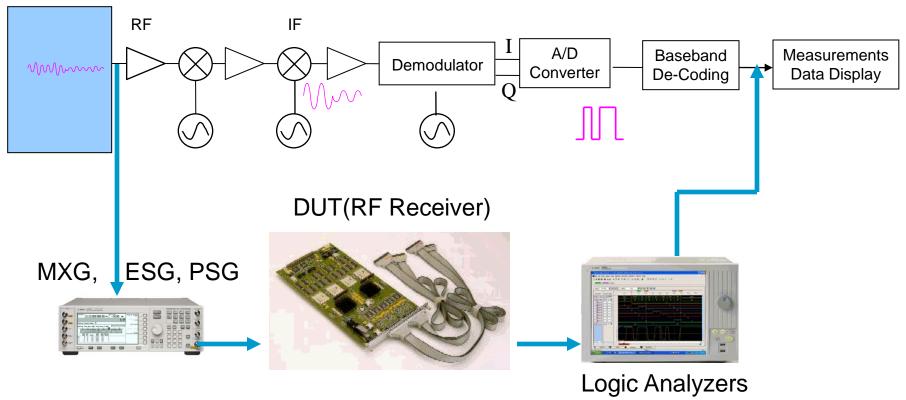
1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the A/D Output as references

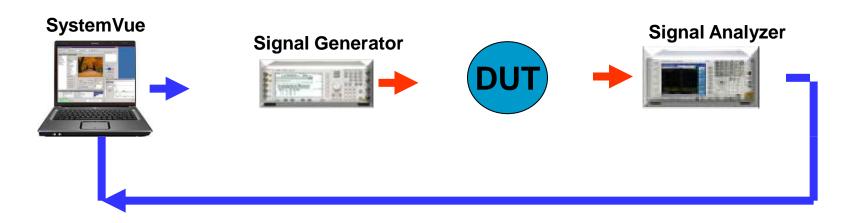


1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the A/D Output as references



1. Perform a simulation to get measurements at the A/D Output as references





- LTE FDD or TDD Baseband data is generated by SV and sent to ESG
- ESGs/MXGs drived by SV generates Receiver test signals for the DUT
- The MXA captures received signals from DUT output and send to SV
- SV demod and decode signals and provide receiver performance

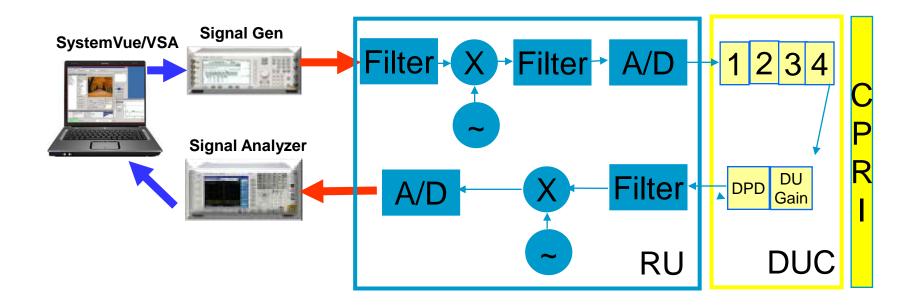
LTE Sensitivity test based on Throughput

Test setup based on 3GPP Standard, TS36.141

 Requirement: The reference sensitivity power level is the minimum mean power received at the antenna connector at which a throughput requirement shall be met for a specified reference measurement channel.

FRC Test Parameters:

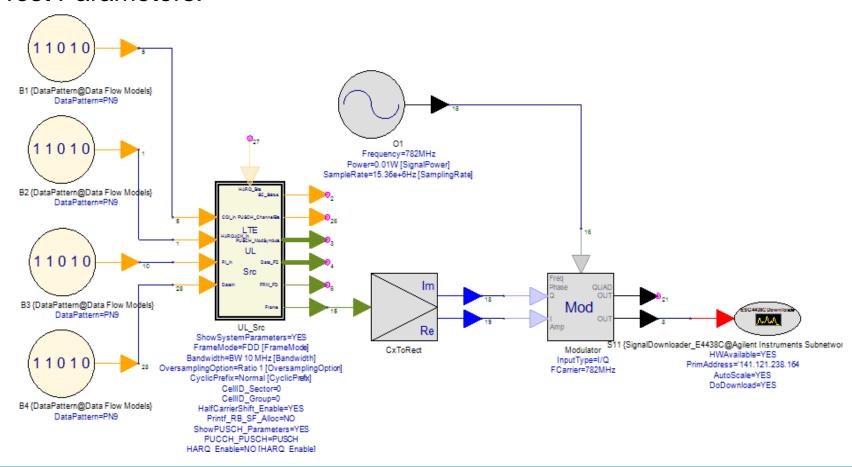
Reference channel	A1-1	A1-2	A1-3	A1-4	A1-5
Allocated resource blocks	6	15	25	3	9
DFT-OFDM Symbols per subframe	12	12	12	12	12
Modulation	QPSK	QPSK	QPSK	QPSK	QPSK
Code rate	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3	1/3
Payload size (bits)	600	1544	2216	256	936
Transport block CRC (bits)	24	24	24	24	24
Code block CRC size (bits)	0	0	0	0	0
Number of code blocks - C	1	1	1	1	1
Coded block size including 12bits trellis termination (bits)	1884	4716	6732	852	2892
Total number of bits per sub-frame	1728	4320	7200	864	2592
Total symbols per sub-frame	864	2160	3600	432	1296



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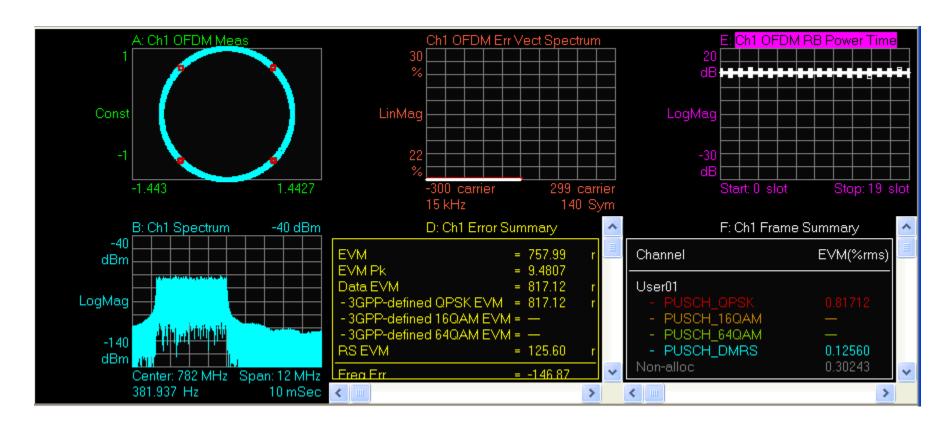
Signal Generation

Test Parameters:



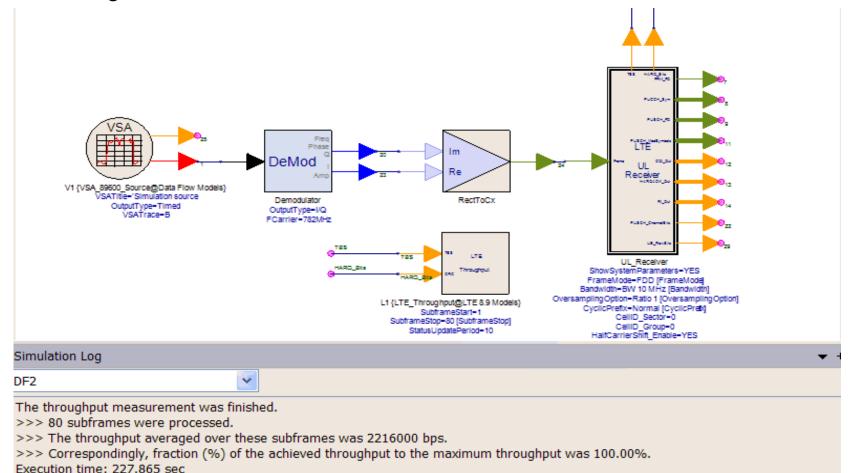
Signal Generation

LTE FDD UL Test Signal from SV



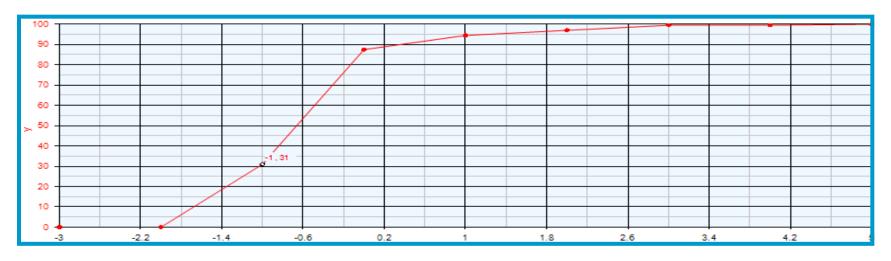
LTE FDD Receiver

Test Design and Results:



LTE FDD Receiver

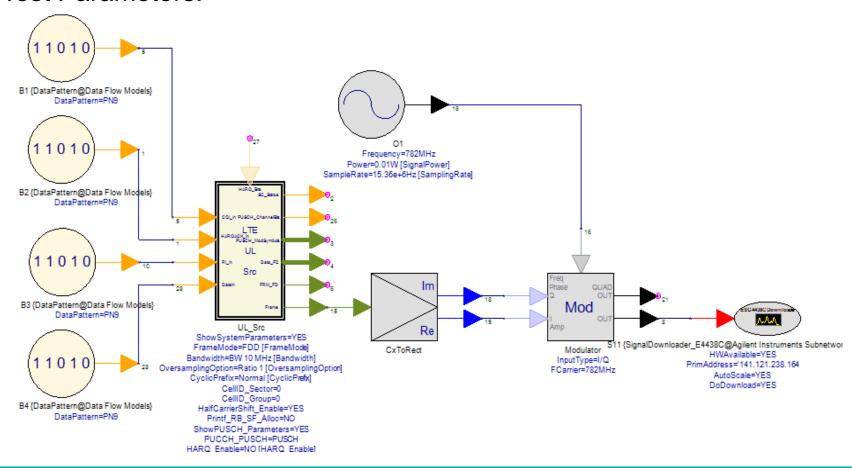
Test Design and Results: Throughput Vs SNR, BLER Vs SNR





Signal Generation

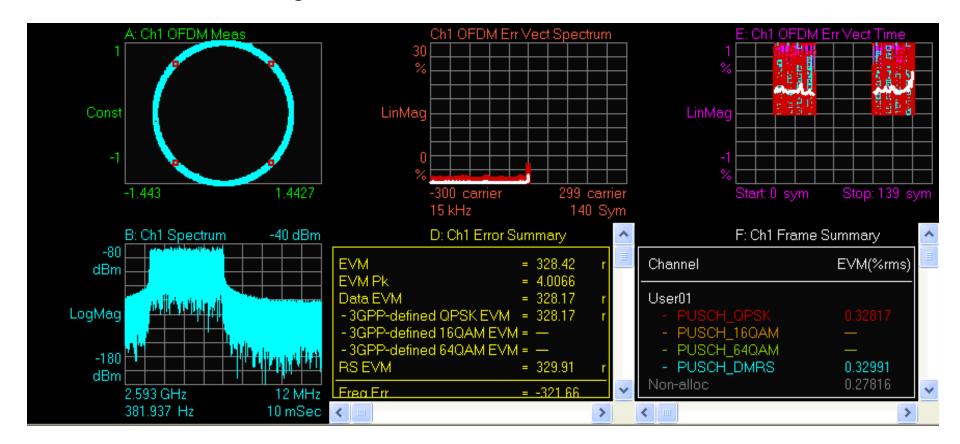
Test Parameters:



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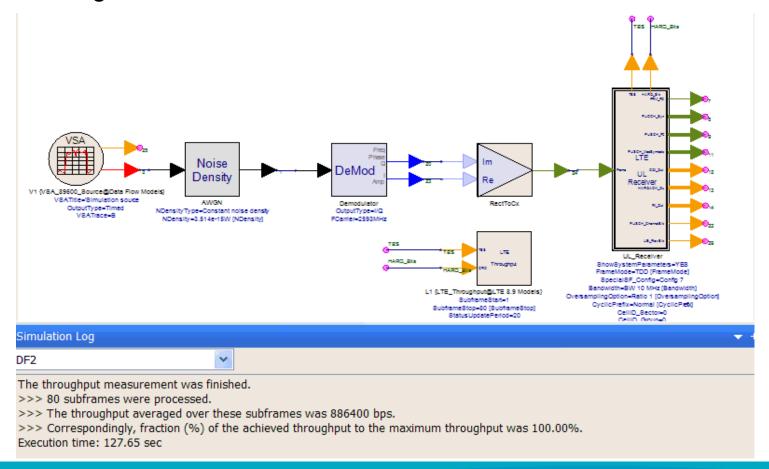
Signal Generation

LTE TDD UL Test Signal from SV



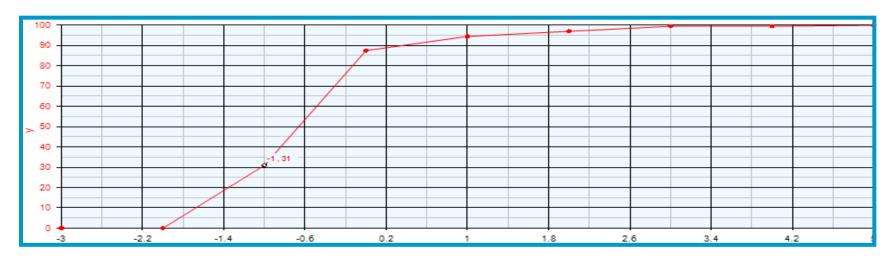
LTE TDD Receiver

Test Design and Results:



LTE TDD Receiver

Test Design and Results: Throughput Vs SNR, BLER Vs SNR





Conclusions

- •Throughput is an important measurement for characterizing LTE receiver performance. Another important measurement, receiver sensitivity is based on the throughput measurement
- •To test the throughput, a test system needs a golden reference receiver and certain auto-configuration capability. During the developing period, a physical "golden" receiver is not available. The test approach we offered here is an integrated test solution with embedded LTE reference receiver (that serves as a "golden" receiver) and auto-configuration capability
- •Agilent SystemVue software is used to integrate and control all test instrument hardware such as signal sources and signal analyzer as well as instrument software together as a test system
- •Examples will show the LTE uplink receivers for both FDD and TDD can be tested based on LTE test specification. Receiver performance curves for Throughput vs. Signal Noise Ratio as well as Block Error Rate vs. Signal Noise Ratio are also given

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